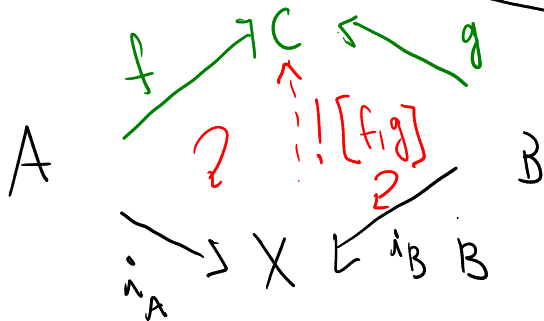
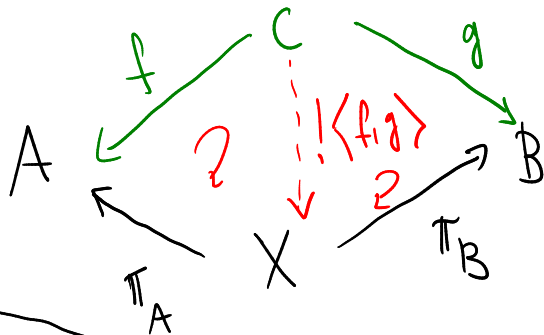


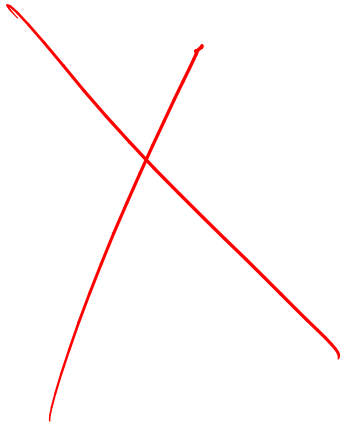
9.7

Prodotto



Coprodotto

M $\left(\begin{array}{c} *m \\ e_m \end{array} \right)$



$\left(\begin{array}{c} *n \\ e_n \end{array} \right) M$

$$\mathcal{M} + \mathcal{N} = (M \times N, *, (e_M, e_N))$$

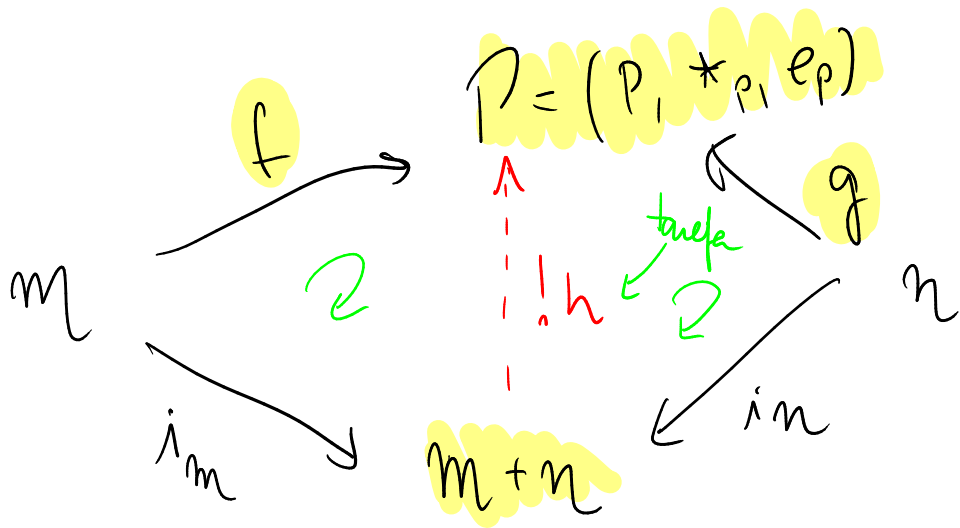
$$(m, n) * (m', n') = (m *_{\mathcal{M}} m', n *_{\mathcal{N}} n')$$

$$\mathcal{M} \xrightarrow{\text{im}} \mathcal{M} + \mathcal{N}$$

Não funciona!

$$m \mapsto (m, e_N)$$

Mas funcionaria
em monoides comutativos



Proposta de

$$h: m+n \rightarrow P$$

$$(m, n) \mapsto e_P$$

é homo
mas não
comuta!

$$(m, n) \mapsto f(m) *_{\mathcal{P}} g(n)$$

• Comutatividade do diagrama:

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} m & \xrightarrow{im} & (m, e_N) & \xrightarrow{h} & f(m) *_{\mathcal{P}} g(e_N) \\ \uparrow & & & & \parallel \\ \mathcal{M} & & & & e_{\mathcal{P}} \\ & & & & = f(m) \end{array}$$

Unicidade de h p/ comutatividade:

se k é tal que
$$\begin{cases} i_{m_1} \circ k = f \\ i_{m_2} \circ k = g \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} k(m_1, n) &= k((m_1, e_N) * (e_{N_1}, n)) \\ &= k(m_1, e_N) *_P k(e_{N_1}, n) \end{aligned}$$

$$= k(i_m(m)) *_p k(i_n(n))$$

$$= f(m) *_p g(n)$$

$$= h(m, n)$$

Mas h não é homomorfismo ☹

$$\bullet h(e_M, e_N) = f(e_M) *_p g(e_N) = e_p *_p e_p = e_p$$

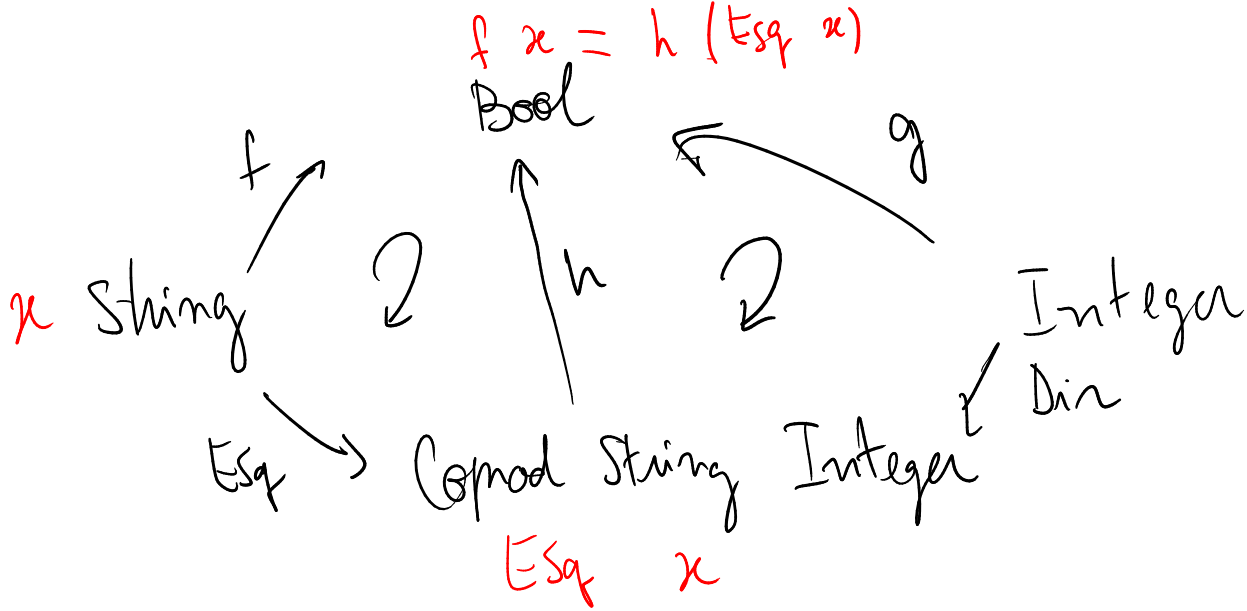
- $h((m, n) * (m', n')) = h(m, n) *_{\rho} h(m', n')$

Esq = $h((m *_{\rho} m', n *_{\rho} n'))$ ↑ precise notation

= $f(m *_{\rho} m') *_{\rho} g(n *_{\rho} n')$

= $f(m) *_{\rho} f(m') *_{\rho} g(n) *_{\rho} g(n')$

$$\text{Dir} = \underbrace{f(m)} *_{\rho} \underbrace{g(n) *_{\rho} f(n')} *_{\rho} \underbrace{g(n')}$$



Unicidade de h :

$\forall k: \text{Coprod String Integer} \rightarrow \text{Bool}$

$$tq \quad \begin{cases} \text{Esq} ; k = f \\ \text{Dir} ; k = g \end{cases}$$



temos $h = k$

Seja k satisfazendo



Queremos: $h = k$ ou seja

$\forall c \in \text{Código String Integer}$ ($hc = kc$)

Seja $c \in \mathbb{N}$

Caso 1: $c = \text{Esq } s$ para $s \in \text{String}$

Neste caso $hc = fs$ (def)

e $kc = k(\text{Esq } s)$

$$= (E_{sq}; k) \quad S$$

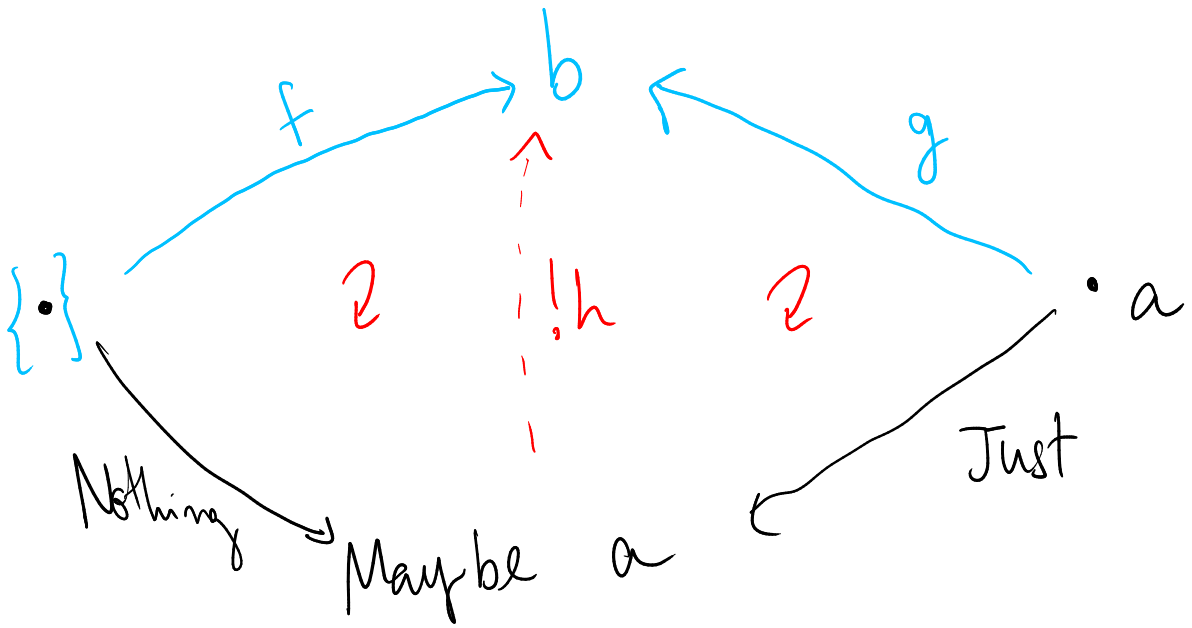
hipotesis \rightarrow
 k

$$= f \cdot S$$

$$= hc$$

caso 2

$C = \text{Dir } i$ // para $i \in \text{Int } \mu$
análogo!



Investigação sobre coproduto de monóide
(sem assumir comutatividade)

$$\mathcal{M} = (M, *_M, e_M)$$

$$\mathcal{N} = (N, *_N, e_N)$$



e



$m * n$

m
 $m' * m = m''$

$\mathcal{X} = (m * n) * m'$

quociente



$=$

$m * (n * m')$

$\mathcal{X} * m = m * n * \underbrace{m' * m}_{\equiv m * n * m''}$

Generação

Live

quero: e neutro